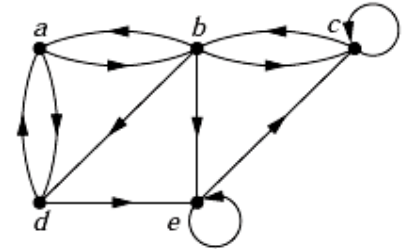


Q1

A) Use an adjacency list to represent the given graph.




B) Represent the compound propositions $\neg(p \wedge q) \leftrightarrow (\neg p \vee \neg q)$ using ordered rooted tree.

Write this expression in

- Prefix notation
- Postfix notation

Course No: SWE 2303
 Course Title: Discrete Math.
 Date: 23/05/2015
 No. of Questions: (05)
 Time: 2 H.
 Using Calculator (YES)

University of Palestine

 Final Exam
 2014/2015
 Total Grade: 60 Marks

Instructor Name: Dr. Ibrahim Tabash
 Student No.: _____
 Student Name: _____
 College Name: _____
 Dep. / Specialist: _____
 Using Dictionary (No)

Q2

A) What is the value of this prefix expression

$$+-\uparrow 32 \uparrow 23/6 - 42$$

B) What is the value of this postfix expression

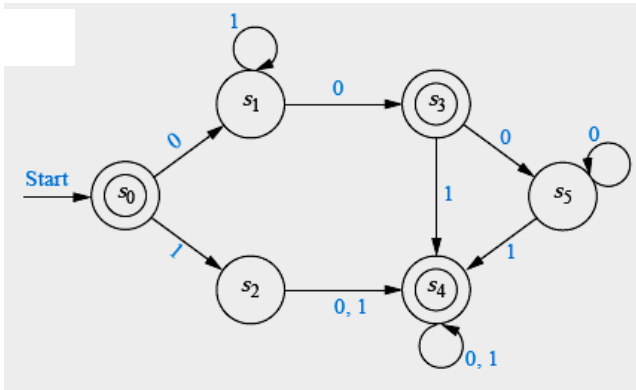
$$521 - -314 + + *$$

C) Draw the state diagram for the finite-state machine with this state table.

State	<i>f</i>		<i>g</i>	
	<i>Input</i>		<i>Input</i>	
	0	1	0	1
s_0	s_1	s_0	0	0
s_1	s_2	s_0	1	1
s_2	s_0	s_3	0	1
s_3	s_1	s_2	1	0

Q3

A) Find the language recognized by the given deterministic finite-state automaton.



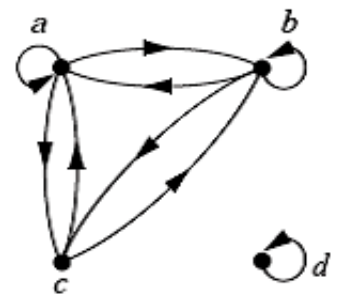
B) Construct a deterministic finite-state automaton that recognizes the set of all bit strings that contain an even number of 0s and an odd number of 1s

Q4

A) Let $R_1 = \{(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4)\}$ and $R_2 = \{(1, 1), (1, 2), (2, 1), (2, 2), (2, 3), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3), (3, 4)\}$ be relations from $\{1, 2, 3\}$ to $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$. Find

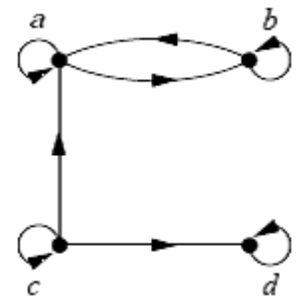
- a. $R_1 \cup R_2$
- b. $R_1 \cap R_2$
- c. $R_1 - R_2$
- d. $R_2 - R_1$
- e. $R_1 \circ R_2$

B) List the ordered pairs in the relations represented by the directed graph



Q5

A) Determine whether the relation represented by the directed graph is reflexive, symmetric, anti-symmetric and/or transitive.



B) Determine whether the relation R on the set of all integers is reflexive, symmetric, anti-symmetric, and/or transitive, where $(x, y) \in R$ if and only if:

- a. $x \equiv y \pmod{7}$
- b. $x \geq y^2$