#### **University of Palestine**

**Course No: EENG3311 Course Title: Phonetics and Phonology** Date: 26/11/2018 No. of Questions: (6) No. of pages:(2) Time: 1 hour

# Mid-term Exam First Semester 2018/2019 Total Grade: 30 marks

Instructor Name: Rana Al Najjar Student No.: Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_ College Name: \_ Using Dictionary: (No)

## **Question** (1) Decide whether the following statements are true $(\checkmark)$ or false $(\bigstar)$ .

- (1) There are no palatal sounds in Arabic.
- (2) Arabic has more fricatives than English, but it has less affricates.

b.

- (3) Voicing in English is not phonemic, so it does not have a contrasting effect.
- (4) During the production of /t/ and /d/, there is a narrowing between the tip of the tongue and the alveolar ridge.
- (5) English has up to four consonants cluster in the middle and the end of the word, and up to three consonants cluster at the beginning of the word.

1	2	3	4	5

### **Ouestion** (2)

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#### Choose the correct answers.

a.

(1) Which one of the following figures shows the point of articulating the sounds:  $/\int z \, dz/?$ d

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(2) The English sounds $/w/ \& /j/are$ given the values:					
a. +Vocalic _Consonantal	cVocalic +Consonantal				
bVocalic _Consonantal	d. +Vocalic +Consonantal				
(3) The sounds: $/s/$ , $/z/$ , $/t/$ and $/d/$ are					
a. dentals in Arabic and English	c. alveolars in Arabic and English				

- b. alveolars in Arabic, but dentals in English
- d. dentals in Arabic, but alveolars in English
- (4) .....phonetics is used in legal cases for identifying speakers and analyzing recorded utterances.
- b. Forensic c. Auditory d. Acoustic a. Articulatory
- (5) All the following speech organs are mobile except ....
- a. lips b. upper teeth d. hard palate c. velum

1	2	3	4	5

(5 points)

(5 points)

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	Question (3)		
ve an example on each of the following items.		(5 points)	
a. A word that starts with a glide			
b. A word that end	ds with a lateral sound		
c. A word in whic	ch the sound /t/ is rounded		
d. A word that sta	arts with an aspirated sound		
e. A word that includes three initial consonants cluster			
	Question (4)		
A) Write the sounds	Question (4) s that match the following descriptions.	(2 points)	
•		(2 points)	
a	s that match the following descriptions.	(2 points)	
a b	s that match the following descriptions. voiceless\ alveolar\ stop.	(2 points)	

B) Write the description that matches each of the following two sounds. (3 points) a.  $/\eta/$  ......

b. /u:/ .....

## Question (5)

Fill in the space	es suitably.		(5 points)	
Word	Transcription	Word	Transcription	
something	1	1	/hɪə <sup>r</sup> /	
lecture	2	2	/taʊəʰ/	
pleasure	3	3	/ θ3: <sup>r</sup> d/	
although	4	4	/ˈbriːðɪŋ/	
judge	5	5	/ˈtʃæləndʒəz/	
Question (6)				
A) Compare between phonetics and phonology?			(2.5 points)	

B) Vowels are different from consonants in two ways. What are they? (2.5 points)

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The end of the questions