University of Palestine

Final Exam For First Sem. 2017/2018 Total Grade:50 Instructor Name:Dr Marwan Jalambo Student No.: ______ Student Name: ______ College Name: Pharmacy Dep./Specialist: Nutrition & Public Health Using Dictionary (No)

Question One: Multiple Choice Questions

20 MARKS

- 1. Nutrients that deserve special emphasis in a diet plan for the older adult include all of the following except:
- a. vitamin B-12
- b. Calcium
- c. Vitamin D
- d. vitamin A
- 2. Which of the following does not describe a physiological change of aging?
- a. Decreases in digestion and absorption capacity
- b. Reduction in lean body mass
- c. Lower basal metabolism
- d. Increase in taste sensitivity
- 3. Recommendations for preventing osteoporosis include:
- a. consuming adequate amounts of calcium from infancy throughout adulthood.
- b. consuming more potassium and selenium.
- c. increasing the intake of iron, magnesium, and zinc during adulthood.
- $d. \ A \ and \ B$
- 4. The reason the incidence of obesity increases with age is that:
- a. The basal metabolic rate decreases with age.
- b. Physical activity often decreases with age.
- c. Energy intake exceeds energy expenditure.
- d. All of the above.
- 5. The deficiency of which of the following nutrients may result in anemia?
- a. Phosphorus, iron, protein, or selenium
- b. Iron, folate, vitamin B-6, or vitamin B-12
- c. Calcium, magnesium, folate, or iron
- d. Vitamin C, protein, iron, or manganese
- 6. An early warning sign of anorexia nervosa is:
- a. Eating too much food.
- b. Withdrawal from family.
- c. Secret bingeing.
- d. Use soft drink
- 7. A critical goal in the early stages of the treatment of a person with anorexia nervosa is to:
- a. Increase the patient's weight to her goal body weight within the first month.
- b. Establish regular meal patterns.
- c. Increase patient's weight to raise metabolic rate to normal and to reverse as many physical signs of the weight loss as possible.
- d. Get the patient to realize how unattractive her body has become.
- 8. Binge-eating disorder can be characterized as:
- a. Binging accompanied by purging.
- b. Secretive eating.
- c. Eating to avoid feeling and dealing with emotional pain.
- d. The early phase of bulimia nervosa.

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- 9. Female Athlete Triad consists of:
- a. Anorexia nervosa, lack of family support, over training
- b. Disordered eating, over training, lack of menstrual period
- c. Osteoporosis, lack of menstrual period, disordered eating
- d. Osteoporosis, lack of sleep, disordered eating
- 10. Which symptom affects bulimia nervosa patients only?
- a. Muscle weakness
- b. Iron deficiency anemia
- c. Stomach ulcers
- d. Hair loss
- 11. Which of the following individuals has a body mass index (BMI) that would be considered overweight? wt(kg)/ht'2 (m)
- a. Person 1. Weight: 73kg Height: 1.72metres
- b. Person 2. Weight: 75kg Height: 1.72metres
- c. Person 3. Weight: 89kg Height: 1.72metres
- d. Person 4. Weight: 100kg Height: 1.72metres
- 12. What vitamin do older people absorb more efficiently than younger individuals?
- a. Vitamin D
- b. Vitamin C
- c. Vitamin A
- d. Vitamin E

13. What are physical conditions in that can affect older adults' nutrition?

- a. Environmental and physical
- b. Social and physical
- c. Environmental and social
- d. All of the above

14. For adolescent females what is the peak intake averaging number for calories per day?

- a. 5,400
- b. 500
- c. 1,500
- d. 2,200

15. Elderly are at an increased risk for deficiency of what two vitamins?

- a. Vitamin D and B1
- b. Vitamin A and B12
- c. Vitamin D and B12
- d. Vitamin A and B1

16. Why does the body need a regular supply of vitamins and minerals?

- a. To reduce free-radical damage
- b. To help achieve weight gain
- c. To reduce the absorption of fats from the gut
- d. To delay stomach emptying, thus reducing feelings of hunger

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10 MARKS

17. Scientists believe that ______ develop in the brain of an Alzheimer's patient, and may be a cause of the disease.
A. Cholesterols
B. Tumors
C. Ruptured blood vessels
D. Plaques and tangles

- 18. Physiologically, what happens to the brain as Alzheimer's progresses?
- A. Tissue swells
- B. Fluid collects
- C. Many cells die
- D. Brain-stem atrophies
- 19. Which of these is the strongest risk factor for developing the disease?
- A. Heredity
- B. Age
- C. Exposure to toxins
- D. None of the above

20. Which age group has the highest rate of Alzheimer's cases reported?

- A. 85 and older
- B. 74 to 84
- C. 65 to 74 D. 55 to 65

Question Two: Put True ($\sqrt{}$) or False (X)

- 1. People with anorexia nervosa have an intense fear of losing weight ().
- 2. People with bulimia nervosa are aware that their eating patterns are abnormal ().
- 3. Not having a menstrual period because of food restriction or vigorous exercise poses minimal health risks for a woman ().
- 4. As you grow older and become less active, you need fewer nutrients in your diet ().
- 5. During adolescence, typical eating habits are affected by teenagers' environment and lifestyles ().
- 6. Alzheimer's disease can be cured ().
- 7. Alzheimer's disease is diagnosed through blood tests ()
- 8. Alzheimer's and dementia are the same thing ().
- 9. Alzheimer Disease an inherited disease ()
- 10. Disease which causes the symptoms associated with Alzheimer is significant damage to neurons ()



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Question Three: Using the Estimation Energy Requirements equation to calculate the daily energy requirement (kcal) for a 47-year-old female (weighs 80kg and height 155 cm) and she is active lifestyle. 5 MARKS

EER = [354 - (6.91 x age)] + PA x [(9.36 x weight) + (726 X height)]Note: the active life style score 1.27 for women

Question Five: Write 3 examples of vitamins and/or minerals of the nutrients brain function to Mental health, Neurotransmitter synthesis and cognition 9 MARKS



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Question Four: List 12 Strategies for growing old adults healthfully? 6 MARKS

End of Question Good Luck