Build a suitable term for the following definitions: (14 marks)

1) The dentist who is the primary care provider (________________)

2) Type of antonyms in which have a relationship where there is no middle ground, there are only two possibilities either one or the other (________________)

3) An expression whose meaning has little, to do with the meanings of the words in the expression itself. You have to know its hidden meaning. (________________)

4) A written order, especially by a dentist for the preparation & administration of a drug (________________)

5) Is the art & science of manufacturing corrective devices and replacements for natural teeth (________________)

6) A person who aids a dentist in the performance of generalized task & increase the efficiency of oral health care. (________________).

7) The dentist who is not the primary dental care provider (________________).

Choose the correct answer: (18 marks)

1) Don't say anything. Please ______.
   a. come clean
   b. zip your mouth
   c. make waves.

2) The idiom "between a rock and a hard place" means:
   a. Doing something difficult.
   b. You have to make a difficult decision between two things that are equally unpleasant.
   c. Speaking indirectly.
3) __________ You obey your mother or you go to your room.
   a. Both.
   b. Either.
   c. Neither.

4) Nine countries have agreed to the new restrictions, but one country still refuses to __________
   a. feel blue.
   b. play ball.
   c. rain cats & dogs.

5) What a disaster, I failed __________ my Math and my French test.
   a. both.
   b. either.
   c. neither.

6) Our friend John was one in a million. He was __________.
   a. very rich
   b. bad person.
   c. none of the above

7) Are you Egyptian or Syrian? __________ I am Palestinian.
   a. Both.
   b. Either.
   c. Neither.

8) The idiom "off the hook" means:
   a. speaking indirectly.
   b. not responsible
   c. to rain heavily

9) All of the following are reasons for dental referral except:
   a. patient's load
   b. level of experience of the dentist
10) The antonym of "visible" is:
   a. unvisible
   b. invisible
   c. nonvisible

11) ___________ he wasn't a good player, he had a great game.
   a. Because
   b. But
   c. Although

12) Neither of them _______ honest.
   a. is
   b. are
   c. none of the above

13) Every time he opens his mouth, he immediately regrets what he said. He's usually ________________
   a. killing two birds with one stone
   b. beating around the bush
   c. putting his foot in his mouth

14) He is a hypertensive patient, he should _______ the amount of salt in his food.
   a. get along with
   b. come down with
   c. cut down

15) He is a bad person, he is really a ____________.
   a. salt of the earth
   b. jack of all trades
   c. bad egg
16) All of the following are important information should be known about the referred patient except:
   a. name & address of the patient
   b. diagnostic casts
   c. dental instruments

17) I am going to __________ these old shoes. I can't wear them anymore.
   a. get over
   b. look after
   c. get rid of

18) He's not telling me exactly what happened. He's ___________
   a. looking for number one
   b. beating around the bush
   c. Killing two birds with one stone

Reading

Arthritis and rheumatism are general names for approximately 100 diseases that produce inflammation or degeneration of connective tissue. Some of these diseases are infectious and primarily affect younger people. Rheumatic fever, for example, is a bacterial infection that occurs mostly in children or teenagers. Rheumatoid arthritis predominantly strikes women between 20 and 60. However, the most common rheumatic disease is a noninfectious, noninflammatory degenerative joint disease - osteoarthritis. To some degree, it affects nearly all older adults, causing swelling, pain, and stiffness in joints. Treatment may include heat, exercises, and drugs that reduce pain and inflammation.

Besides osteoarthritis, many other noninfectious diseases can limit the activities of the elderly. Osteoporosis (a
condition in which bone loss exceeds bone replacement so that the bones become less dense, more porous, and more brittle) often leads to fractures, especially of the hipbone.

Many conditions conspire to decrease the sensory perception of the elderly. Cataracts are created when the lens of the eye - or a portion of it - becomes opaque and sometimes swells or shrinks and interferes with vision. Deterioration of nerves in the inner ear causes the characteristic old-age hearing loss, most severe in the high-pitched tones. The senses of taste and smell also deteriorate in old age.

Questions (8 marks)

A. Answer True or False to the following statements:

1. Rheumatic fever is a viral infection. (  )
2. Osteoporosis is the most common arthritic disease. (  )
3. Cataracts are transparent. (  )
4. Three terms associated with osteoporosis are dense, porous and brittle. (  )

B. Please complete the following sentences by choosing the most correct term(s):

1. Osteoarthritis is an example of a/an ____________________ disease
   a) infectious
   b) incurable
   c) noninfectious

2. A condition in which bone loss exceeds bone replacement is called ______________
   a) rheumatoid arthritis
   b) osteoporosis
   c) rheumatism
3. As mentioned in this article, sensory perception of the elderly relates to ____________:
   a) sight, hearing and touch
   b) taste, smell and hearing
   c) hearing, smell, taste and sight

4. _______________ primarily affects younger people, while rheumatoid arthritis predominantly strikes ____________ between the ages of 20 and 60.
   a) Rheumatic fever; women
   b) Osteoporosis; hearing loss
   c) Cataracts; males

GOOD LUCK