Course No: LawE2313

**Course Title: Rules of Obligations** 

Date: 23/5/2015 No. of Questions: (4) Time: 2hours

**Using Calculator (No)** 

**University of Palestine** 

Final Fran

Final Exam 2014/2015 Total Grade:60

Instructor Name : Dr. Anv	var Altaweel
Student No.:	
Student Name:	
College Name:	
Dep. / Specialist:	
Using Dictionary (No)	

IMPORTANT: **DO NOT** answer more than the required questions

Question One: 10 marks

## **Definethe following Expressions:**

- 1. Usufruct
- 2. Common Property
- 3. Pledge
- 4. Hypothec
- 5. Privilege

Question Two: 20 marks

## **Answer JUST Two of the following questions: (Essay Questions)**

- 1- Explain the obligations of the usufructuary.
- 2- What are the creditor's authorities and responsibilities over the pledged thing?
- 3- Explain in detail Privileges over immovables.

Question Three: 10 marks

## Write the proper Term synonym for each of the following expressions:

- 1- The repairs to walls and vaults, the replacing of beams, and the entire renewal of the roof, staircase, or pavement of any part of a building.
- 2- The case in which one has bound himself personally and obliged to fulfill his obligations with all his property, present and future.
- 3- A kind of security depending on awards of arbitrators, an executive title and decisions given by courts outside Palestine, in favour of the parties obtaining such awards or decisions.
- 4- The situation in which the creditor who with the consent of the debtor make a pledge over the thing which he holds by way of pledge.
- 5- A kind of vending in which it is lawful for each of the co-owners to demand that strangers be invited by means of an advertisement to bid. Such advertisement being published in one or more newspapers.

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OuestionFour: 20 marks

## Rewrite the following statements in a legally correct way:

- 1- In the case of the co-owner authority on his definite share If the third party has a good faith and the share was not consistent with the partition, he must accept any share resulted by the partition.
- 2- Regarding the management of the common property, the court shall give effect to the opinion of the majority, with regard to the total number of the co-owners.
- 3- At any time and upon demand of majority of the parties, common property shall be sold by licitation for the purpose of distributing the proceeds thereof.
- 4- Usufruct by nature is applied to things which are inconsumable, because consumption is necessary for exploitation.
- 5- The pledge could be made just by the delivery to the creditor of a movable thing pledged.
- 6- A pledge give the creditor the right to obtain payment out of the thing pledged with privilege over other creditors, at the moment of the agreement has been made.
- 7- The thing given as a pledge by a person to whom it does not belong is validly pledged regardless of any condition.
- 8- A hypothec is special when it affects any particular immovable and any particular movable.
- 9- The only provision for validation of a conventional hypothec is to be stated in a public deed.
- 10- The debt due to a hotel-keeper for accommodation provided or supplies furnished to a guest, has privilege over the immovables of the guest.

End of Questions *Good Luck*