Course No: Course Title: Database M. S. Date: 16/01/2011 No. of Questions: 3 Questions Time: 2 hours Using Calculator (No)



Instructor Name: Mr.Nael Alian Student No.: \_\_\_\_\_\_ Student Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_ College Name: Eng. & IT Dep. / Specialist: \_\_\_\_\_ Using Dictionary (No)

#### **First Question**

#### [10 points]

- 1. The actual data stored in a database at a particular moment in time. Also called database state
  - a) Database Instance
  - b) Database Schema
  - c) Database Catalog
  - d) Database Constraints
- 2. Responsible to define the content, the structure, the constraints, and functions or transactions against the database. They must communicate with the end-users and understand their needs.
  - a) Database administrators
  - b) Database Designers
  - c) End-users

# 3. Provide concepts that describe details of how data is stored in the computer.

- a) Implementation (representational) data models
- b) Physical (low-level, internal) data models
- c) Conceptual (high-level, semantic) data models

## 4. Just one of the following languages is a Non Procedural DML:

- a) Relational Algebra
- b) Relational Calculus
- c) PL/SQL
- d) SQL

### 5. Relationship types of degree 3 are called

- a) binary
- b) ternary
- c) n-ary

(40 points)

- > Data Abstraction
- > Determinant (Functional Dependency)
- Logical Data Independence
- Data dictionary / repository

#### **Third Question**

Draw an ER Diagram for the following university:

University has many students. Each student registers for many courses. Each course has many sections. Teacher teaching the sections in certain classroom. Teachers and Administrators are University staffs. University staff could have children.

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For	th Question				(40 points)						
r	The following ta	bles form part of	'a dat	tabase	held in a relational DBMS:						
	Hotel (Hotel No, Name, Address)										
	Room ( <u>Room_No</u> , <u>Hotel_No</u> , Type, Price)										
	Booking ( <u>Hotel_No</u> , Guest_No, Date_from, Date_to, Room_No)										
Guest ( <u>Guest_No</u> , Name, address)											
Where:											
Hotel contains details and Hotel_No is the primary key Been contains details for each hotel and (Been No. Hotel, No.) forms the primary key											
Room contains details for each hotel and (Room_No, Hotel_No) forms the primary key. Booking contains details of the booking and the primary key comprises (Guest_No,											
Hotel_No and date_from)											
and Guest contains guest details and Guest_No is the primary key.											
By using SQL solve he following questions:											
1- Create the above tables.			2-	Insert record into Hotel Table.							
3-				How many hotels in Palestine.							
5-	What is the average price of a room?			List all guest currently staying at the Gaza Hotel.							
7-	7- List the number of rooms in each hotel 8- List the rooms that are unoccupied at the Nables Hotel.										
1-	1			2-							
1-				2-							
2											
3-				4-							
5-				6-							
7-				8-							
I	l			I							

# From the Following Table:

Project number	<u> </u>		Employee name	Rate category	Hourly rate
1023	Madagascar	11 12 16	Ahmed Mohammed Mohammed Jamal Khaled Abd	A B C	60 50 40
1056	estate	11 17	Ahmed Mohammed Anwar Ali	A B	60 50

1. Normalize the above table in (1NF and 2NF)

End of Questions Best wishes

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